

<i>ducent-ī ae a 200</i>	<i>maīlunus</i> we prefer / would rather	<i>post</i> (+ acc.) after
<i>dam</i> while	<i>manim</i> (acc. s. f.) hand	<i>postea</i> afterwards
<i>ecce</i> look!	<i>manū</i> (abl. s. f.) hand	<i>poterō</i> I shall be able
<i>erit</i> (it, there, she) will be	<i>manus</i> (nom. s. f.) hand	<i>poteris</i> you (s.) will be able
<i>erunt</i> (they) will be	<i>manus</i> (nom. or acc. pl. f.) hands	<i>potes</i> you (s.) are able
<i>etiam</i> also	<i>manūs</i> you (s.) prefer	<i>potest</i> (he) is able
<i>etiamsi</i> even if	<i>manūllis</i> you (pl.) prefer	<i>prīmō</i> } first
<i>etax</i> good!	<i>mānūllis</i> you (pl.) prefer	<i>prō</i> (+ abl.) for
<i>exsurgo</i> 3 I get up	<i>mēndax mendāc-īs</i> untruthful, lying	<i>prōb-us a um</i> good, excellent
<i>faciam</i> I shall do	<i>mīlēs mīlīt-īs</i> 3m. soldier	<i>prōpugnāc-ul-um</i> 2n. rampart
<i>facemus</i> we will run up	<i>Mēnsiloch-us</i> 2m. Mensesilochus	<i>quantum</i> (+ gen.) how much?
<i>facies</i> you (s.) will do	<i>Memembers</i> the ambush)	<i>quia</i> because
<i>fallō</i> 3 I deceive, trick	<i>modo</i> now	<i>quōmodo</i> how?
<i>fortis</i> for-īs 3f. door	<i>Nicobāl-us</i> 2m. Nicobulus	<i>rem</i> (acc. s. f.) the
<i>grātiās agēmus</i> we will give thanks (to x: dat.)	<i>res</i> 4 I do not know	<i>rēs</i> (nom. s. f., nom. or acc. pl. f.) } matter(s), things
<i>gratīās gratiāc-īs</i> 3f. seriousness	<i>nisi</i> except	
<i>habebis</i> you (s.) will have	<i>nōl-</i> (s.) don't (+ inf.)	
<i>habebitis</i> you (pl.) will have	<i>nōllie</i> (pl.) } don't (+ inf.)	
<i>habebō</i> I shall have	<i>nōlō</i> I do not want / refuse	
<i>hercle</i> by Hercules	<i>nōn</i> nīs you (s.) do not want / refuse	
<i>iam</i> now already	<i>nōn</i> nīs you (s.) do not want / refuse	
<i>immō</i> no; more precisely	<i>nōn</i> nīs you (s.) do not want / refuse	
<i>imprātor imprāc-ōr-īs</i> 3m. general	<i>nōn</i> nīs you (s.) do not want / refuse	
<i>ingeni-um</i> 2n. intelligence, brain	<i>nōn</i> nīs you (s.) do not want / refuse	
<i>inquit</i> (he) says	<i>nōn</i> nīs you (s.) do not want / refuse	
<i>inspicit</i> 3/4 I look in	<i>nōn</i> nīs you (s.) do not want / refuse	
<i>intendam</i> I shall aim	<i>nōn</i> nīs you (s.) do not want / refuse	
<i>intrō</i> inside	<i>nōn</i> nīs you (s.) do not want / refuse	
<i>inudam</i> I shall assault, invade (m + acc.)	<i>nōn</i> nīs you (s.) do not want / refuse	
<i>ioc-us -ī</i> 2m. joke	<i>nōn</i> nīs you (s.) do not want / refuse	
<i>ita utrō</i> yes, indeed	<i>nōn</i> nīs you (s.) do not want / refuse	
<i>iterum</i> again	<i>nōn</i> nīs you (s.) do not want / refuse	
<i>ihbēō</i> I shall order, give instructions	<i>nōn</i> nīs you (s.) do not want / refuse	
<i>legel</i> he (will) read	<i>nōn</i> nīs you (s.) do not want / refuse	
<i>lin-um</i> 2n. thread	<i>nōn</i> nīs you (s.) do not want / refuse	
<i>liter-a ae</i> 1f. letter (of alphabet)	<i>nōn</i> nīs you (s.) do not want / refuse	
<i>liter-ae</i> 2m. pl. letter	<i>nōn</i> nīs you (s.) do not want / refuse	
<i>loc-us</i> 2m. place	<i>nōn</i> nīs you (s.) do not want / refuse	
<i>lun-a ae</i> 1f. moon	<i>nōn</i> nīs you (s.) do not want / refuse	
<i>malō</i> I prefer	<i>nōn</i> nīs you (s.) do not want / refuse	

<i>tenbis</i> you (s.) will hold	<i>ueniō</i> 4 I come	<i>ui-a ae</i> 1f. way, road
<i>turris tur-īs</i> 3f. tower	<i>utrō</i> indeed	<i>uictōr-ī-a ae</i> 1f. victory
<i>us-us erit</i> it will be of benefit	<i>uer-us a um</i> true	<i>uincter</i> (he) will bind
	<i>uester uestra uestrum</i> your (pl.)	<i>uinctō</i> 4 I bind

Learning vocabulary for 2A		
Nouns	<i>ui-a ae</i> 1f. way, road	<i>stil-us</i> 2m. stylus
<i>astūt-ī-a ae</i> 1f. astuteness;	<i>numm-us</i> 2m. coin; (pl.) money	(writing implement for wax tablet)
(pl.) tricks	<i>offici-um</i> 2n. duty, job	<i>nox noct-īs</i> 3f. night
<i>cēr-a ae</i> 1f. wax	<i>oppid-um</i> 2n. town	<i>sōl sōl-īs</i> 3m. sun
<i>lun-a ae</i> 1f. moon		
<i>tabell-ae</i> 2m. pl. writing tablets		

Adjectives	<i>alter altera alterum</i> one, another (of two; see Grammar 2B)	<i>difficil-īs e</i> difficult
<i>ducent-ī ae a 200</i>		<i>mēndāx mendāc-īs</i> lying, untruthful

Verbs	<i>adiuuō</i> 1 I help	<i>scribō</i> 3 scrips- script- I write	<i>dēcipiō</i> 3/4 I deceive
<i>adstruō</i> 1 I keep, guard	<i>observō</i> 1 I beseech, beg	<i>uinctiō</i> 4 uinx- uinct- I bind	<i>adferō</i> 3 irr. attul- allāt- I bring to
<i>adscribō</i> 3 I write in addition		<i>capio</i> 3/4 cep- capt- I take, capture	

Others	<i>ac</i> (atque) and	<i>cum</i> (+ abl.) (in company) with	<i>dam</i> while
<i>bene</i> good! fine! (well, thoroughly, rightly)		<i>dē</i> (+ abl.) about, concerning	<i>iterum</i> again

New forms: nouns	<i>man-us</i> 2s. 4f. hand	
<i>sūmp-t-us</i> 2s. 4m. expense(s)		

New forms: adjectives	<i>celer celeris</i> celer swift	
------------------------------	----------------------------------	--

New forms: verbs	<i>malō</i> malle I prefer	<i>nōlō</i> nolle I refuse, am unwilling	<i>possum</i> posse I am able, can
-------------------------	----------------------------	--	------------------------------------

Grammar and exercises for 2A

50 Future indicative active 'I shall —' (all conjugations)

	1	2	3
	'I shall love'	'I shall have'	'I shall say'
1st s.	amā-b-ō	habē-b-ō	dīc-a-m
2nd s.	amā-bi-s	habē-bi-s	dīc-ēs-s
3rd s.	amā-bi-t	habē-bi-t	dīc-e-t
1st pl.	amā-bi-mus	habē-bi-mus	dīc-ē-mus
2nd pl.	amā-bi-tis	habē-bi-tis	dīc-ēt-is
3rd pl.	amā-bu-nt	habē-bu-nt	dīc-e-nt
4		3/4	
	'I shall hear'	'I shall	
		<i>capture'</i>	
1st s.	aūdi-a-m	cāpi-a-m	
2nd s.	aūdi-ēs-s	cāpi-ēs-s	
3rd s.	aūdi-e-t	cāpi-e-t	
1st pl.	aūdi-ē-mus	cāpi-ē-mus	
2nd pl.	aūdi-ēt-is	cāpi-ēt-is	
3rd pl.	aūdi-e-nt	cāpi-e-nt	

Notes

- The following rhythmic chant may help you to memorise future forms: '-hō -bis -bit in 1 and 2, and -am -ēs -et in 3 and 4'.
- Note that in 1st and 2nd conjs., the endings -hō -bis -bit etc. follow the pattern of 3rd conj. present, i.e. *dīc-ō -is -it* etc. In 3rd and 4th conjs. the new 1st s. ending in -am needs to be learned.

51 Irregular futures: *sum* → *erō*; *eō* → *ībō*

1st s.	ēr-ō	'I shall be'	ēr-ō	'I shall go'
2nd s.	ēr-i-s		ēr-i-s	
3rd s.	ēr-i-t		ēr-i-t	
1st pl.	ēr-i-mus		ēr-i-mus	
2nd pl.	ēr-i-tis		ēr-i-tis	
3rd pl.	ēr-u-nt		ēr-u-nt	

Notes

- The future of *sum* was originally *es-ō*. The *s* became *r* between vowels, hence *erō*.
- ferō* is regular in the future – *fer-am -ēs -et* etc.

Exercises

- Translate these futures, change *s.* to *pl.* and vice versa, and say to what conjugation each verb belongs: *cēlābunt, inueniet, amittēs, habēbimus, coquent, iubēbit, uerberābis, crēdet, capiētis, scribam, facient, audiētis, (optional: obsecrābunt, dormiet, fugiēs, habitābitis, clāmābit, timēbis, uidēbimus, poscēmus, prōmittam, ostendent, uexābō, tacēbitis, amābunt).*
- Give the corresponding future form of each of these presents, then translate: *crēdunt, salūtat, scribit, fers, estis, it, rogō, cūrānt, (optional: uincīs, capio, adfertis, sunt, adiuant, dēcipimus, scītis, possidēs, exco, portō, tangunt, reddis, irridēmus, dat).*
- Form and translate 3rd s. and 3rd pl. of the future of the following verbs: *dō, clāmō, maneo, taceō, dūcō, poscō, dormiō, uincio, capio, fugio, sum, redeō, (optional: obsecrō, uocō, moneō, habeo, prōmittō, dūcō, scio, inueniō, dēcipiō, facio).*
- Translate into Latin: you (*s.*) will hear; they will call; I shall make; we will speak; you (*pl.*) will be silent; he will lead; we will love; (optional: they will deceive; you (*s.*) will fear; I shall keep; you (*pl.*) will cook; she will see).
- Pick out the futures in this list and translate: *ferunt, dūcent, uident, uerberābō, dīcis, possidēs, dūcēs, amābunt, iubētis, facimus, fugiēmus, timēmus, mittēs, manēs, taces, dēcipiēs.*

52 Three irregular verbs: *possum, nolo, malo*

Present indicative

	<i>possum</i> 'I can', 'I am able'	<i>nolo</i> 'I am unwilling', 'I do not want', 'I refuse'	<i>malo</i> 'I prefer'
1st s.	pōs-sum	nōl-ō	māl-ō
2nd s.	pōt-es	nōn uīs	māl-uīs
3rd s.	pōt-est	nōn uult	māl-uult